

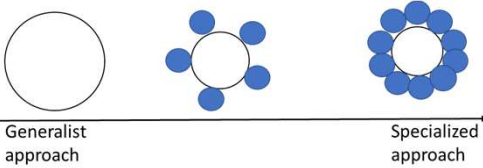
Horisontal samhandling i de kommunale helse- og omsorgstjenestene

Maren Sogstad og Marianne Sundlisæter Skinner




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Bakgrunn




Generalist approach Specialized approach

Sogstad, Maren, Kristine Raknes, Helene, Ragnhild Steiner, Marianne Sundlisæter (2020) The Development of a New Care Service Landscape in Norway, *Health Services Insights (HIS Journal)*, vol. 13.

2

Data

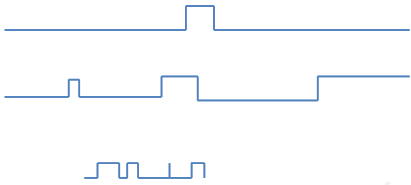

1. Registerdata (IPLoS) fra 2011 – 2016
2. Spørreskjemaundersøkelse til sykepleiere i kommunale helse- og omsorgstjenester (n = 5527)
3. Observasjon i korttidsavdelinger
4. Intervju i hjemmetjenestene



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Hvordan beveger eldre over seg 80 år seg mellom ulike tilbud i de kommunale helse- og omsorgstjenestene?

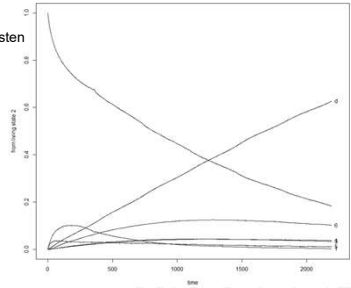

Ulike typer forløp

4

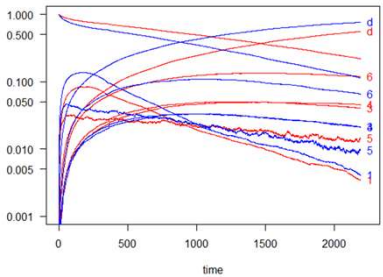

Sannsynligheten for å befinne seg i et tilbud – multistate analyser

Utgangspunkt i hjemmetjenesten

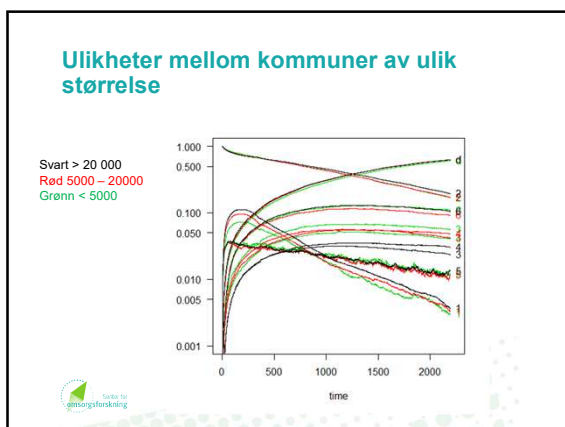



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Ulikheter mellom kjønn

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7

Hvordan opplever sykepleiere i kommunene informasjonskontinuitet og horisontalt samarbeid?

- Veenstra, M., Skinner, M.S. & Sogstad, M. (2020) A nation-wide cross-sectional study of variations in homecare nurses' assessments of informational continuity – the importance of horizontal collaboration and municipal context. *BMC Health Services Research*, 20, 464. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-020-05313-3>
- Skinner, M.S., Veenstra, M. & Sogstad, M. Nurses' assessments of horizontal collaboration in municipal health and care services for older adults: A cross-sectional study. I review, *Research in Nursing & Health*.

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Informasjonskontinuitet

7 områder:

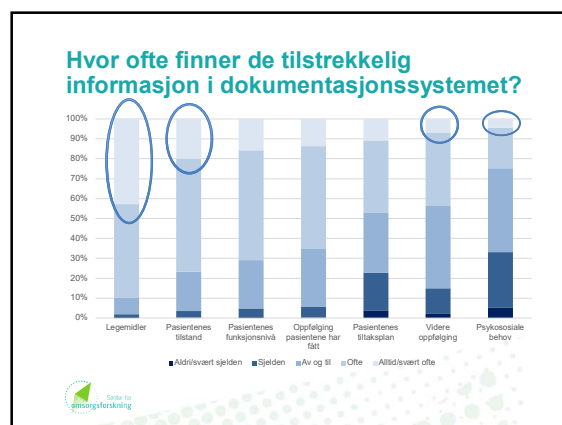
- Pasientenes funksjonsnivå
- Pasientenes tiltaksplan
- Pasientenes tilstand
- Oppfølging pasientene har fått
- Legemidler
- Psykososiale behov
- Videre oppfølging

Tildelingskontor
 Fastlege

Kommunevariabler:

- Årsverk
- Frie inntekter
- Demografi
- Sentralitet
- Kommunestørrelse

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Hjemmesykepleiere i små kommuner er mer tilfredse

The diagram consists of two circles. The left circle is smaller and contains five icons of home nurses, with a thumbs-up icon next to it. The right circle is larger and contains ten icons of home nurses, with a thumbs-down icon next to it. This suggests that home nurses in smaller municipalities are more satisfied.

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Sykepleiernes vurderinger av horisontalt samarbeid

The diagram shows a central 'Tidlingskontoret' (Monitoring Office) represented by a classical building. To its left is 'Sykehjem' (Nursing Home) with a thumbs-up icon. To its right is 'Hjemmetjenesten' (Home Care) with a thumbs-up icon and a car icon. Below the central building are 'Fysio-ergo-terapienesten' (Physiotherapy) with a person icon, and 'Fastlege' (General Practitioner) with a stethoscope icon and a sad face icon.

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Evaluerer sykepleierne samarbeidet ulikt avhengig av hvor de jobber?

The diagram compares 'Korttid' (Short-term) and 'Langtid' (Long-term) care. For short-term care, there are thumbs-up and thumbs-down icons pointing to 'Hjemmetjenesten' (Home Care) and 'Fastlege' (General Practitioner). For long-term care, there are thumbs-up icons pointing to 'Hjemmetjenesten' and 'Fastlege', and a thumbs-down icon pointing to 'Fysio-ergo-terapienesten' (Physiotherapy).

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Betydningen av kommunistørrelse (folketall)

A map of Norway divided into numerous small municipalities, each labeled with its name. The map illustrates the geographical distribution and relative size of municipalities across the country.

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Stor kommune vs Liten kommune

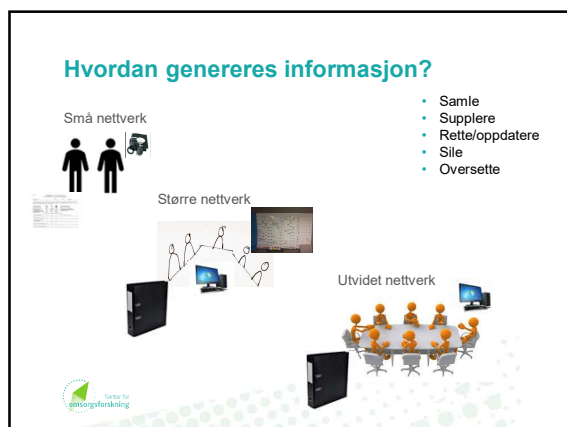
The diagram compares 'Liten kommune' (Small municipality) and 'Stor kommune' (Large municipality). The small municipality has a simple, linear flow of information between 'Hjemmetjenesten' (Home Care) and 'Sykehjem' (Nursing Home). The large municipality has a complex, multi-directional network of connections between various services including 'Hjemmetjenesten', 'Sykehjem', 'Fysio-ergo-terapienesten', and 'Fastlege'.

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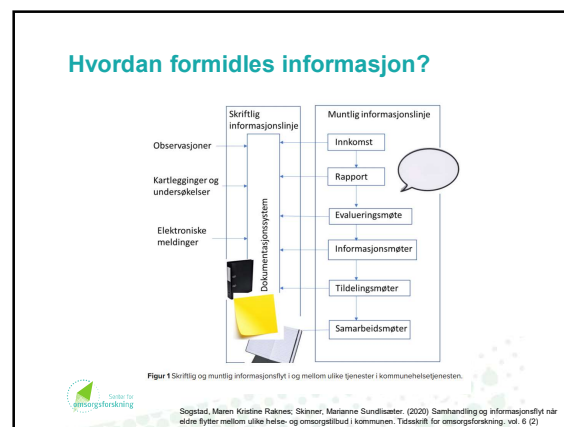
Hvordan ser samhandling internt i kommunen ut?

A network diagram showing internal collaboration within a municipality. Nodes include 'Forvaltning' (Administration), 'Pårørende' (Relatives), 'Kommunale rammer' (Municipal framework), 'Andre tilbud' (Other services), 'Hjelpemiddel sentralen' (Aids center), 'Tverrfaglig team' (Interdisciplinary team), 'Ansatt ute' (Field staff), 'Pasient' (Patient), 'Tverrfaglig møte/rapport' (Interdisciplinary meeting/report), and 'Ansvarlig' (Responsible). Arrows indicate the flow of information and collaboration between these entities.

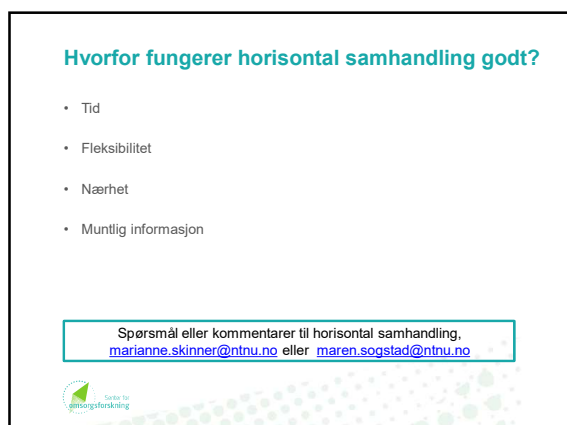
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